Recall: ++ for Variables

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++int_var
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int& pre_incr (int& a)
{
    a = a + 1;
    return a;
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Increment value of `a`.
Then return **new** value as **l-value**.

Recall: ++ for Variables

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int_var++
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    return a;
}
```

```
int post_incr (int& a)
{
    int value = a;
    a = a + 1;
    return value;
}
```

Increment value of a.
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Increment value of a.
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Then return **new** value as **l-value**.

int_var++

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++ for Pointers

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- …but: value of pointer is an **address**.

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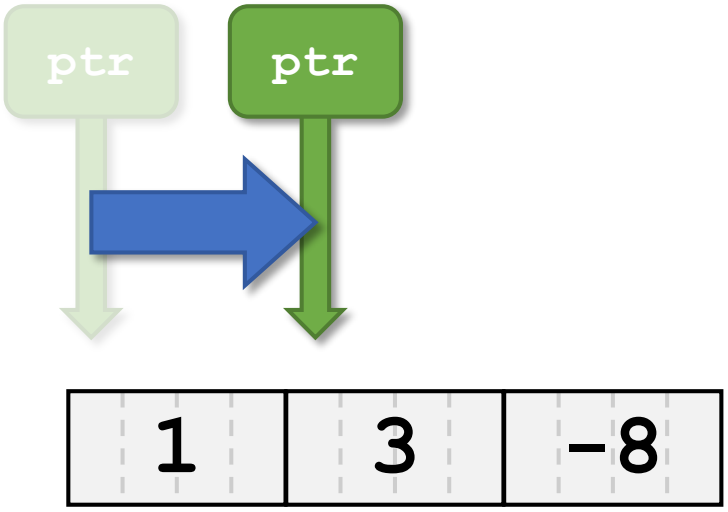
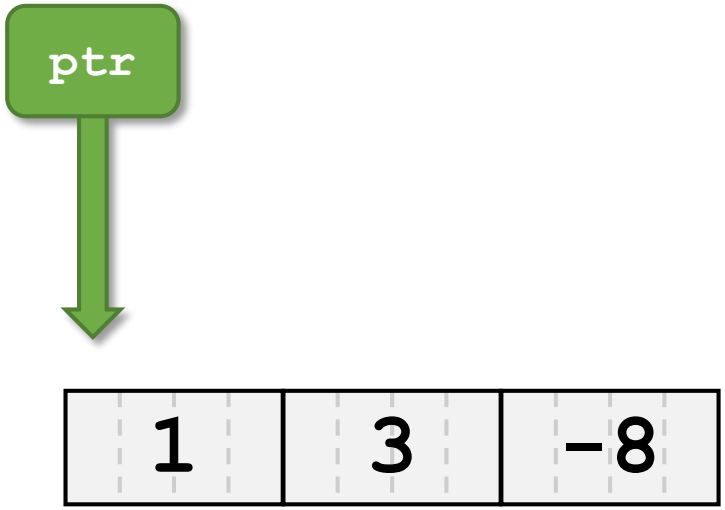
- …but: value of pointer is an **address**.
  → Shift pointer to **next object**.



++ptr and ptr++

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*(++ptr) = 5;
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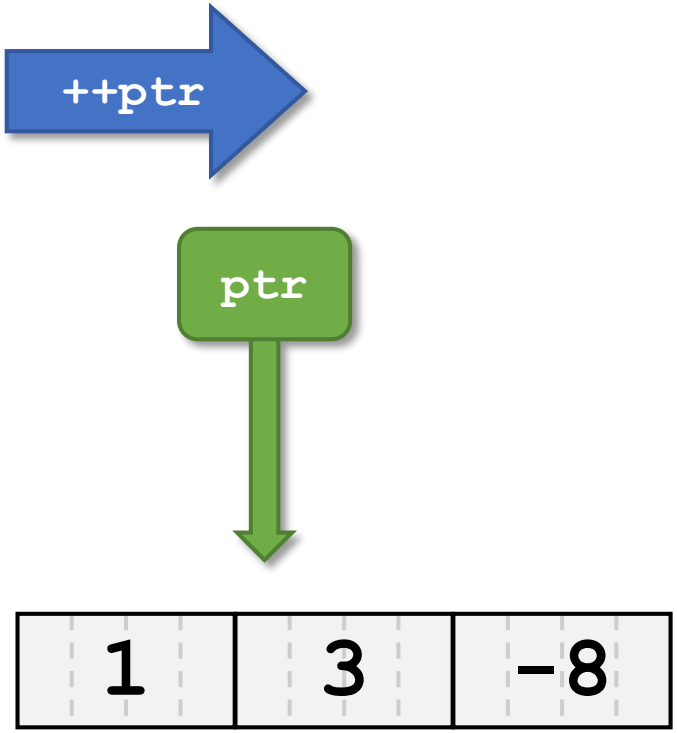
++ptr and ptr++

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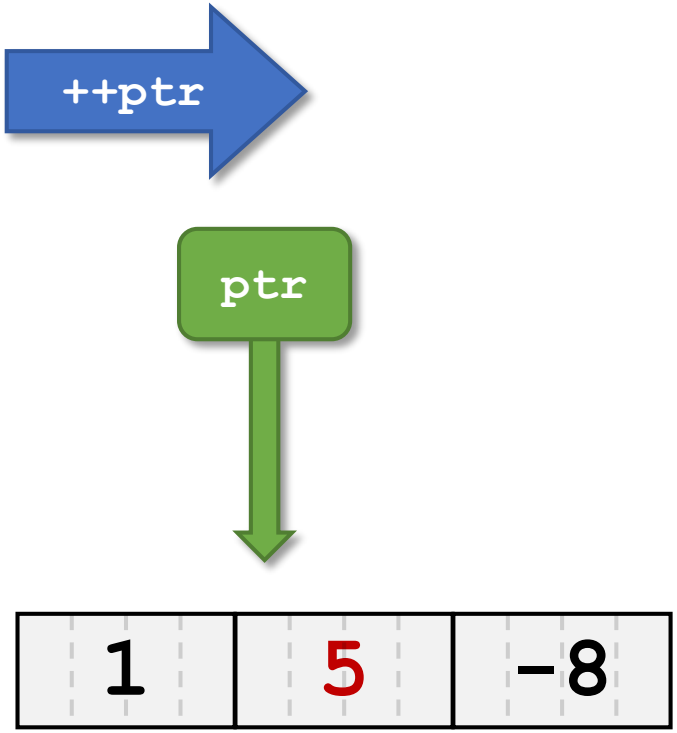


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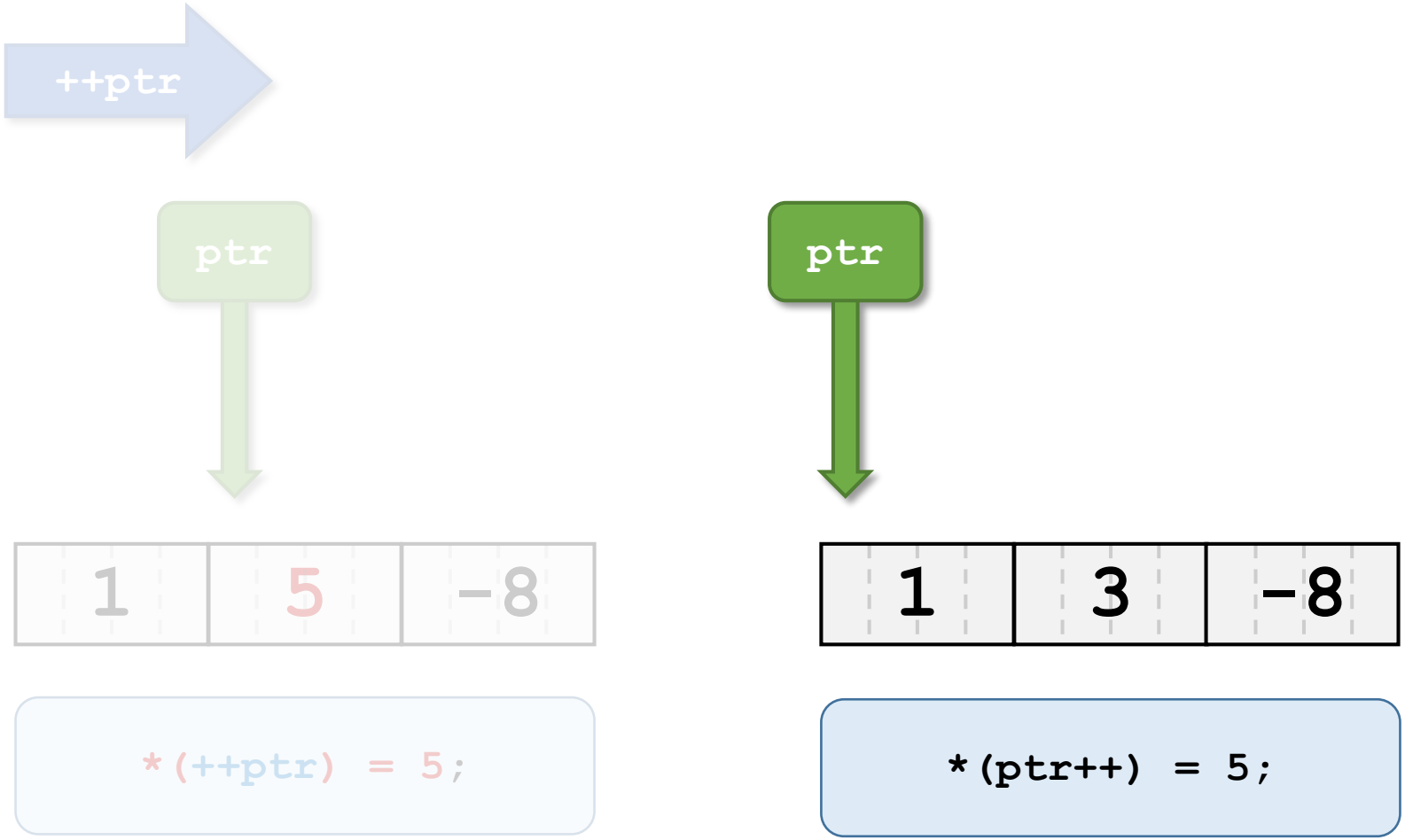

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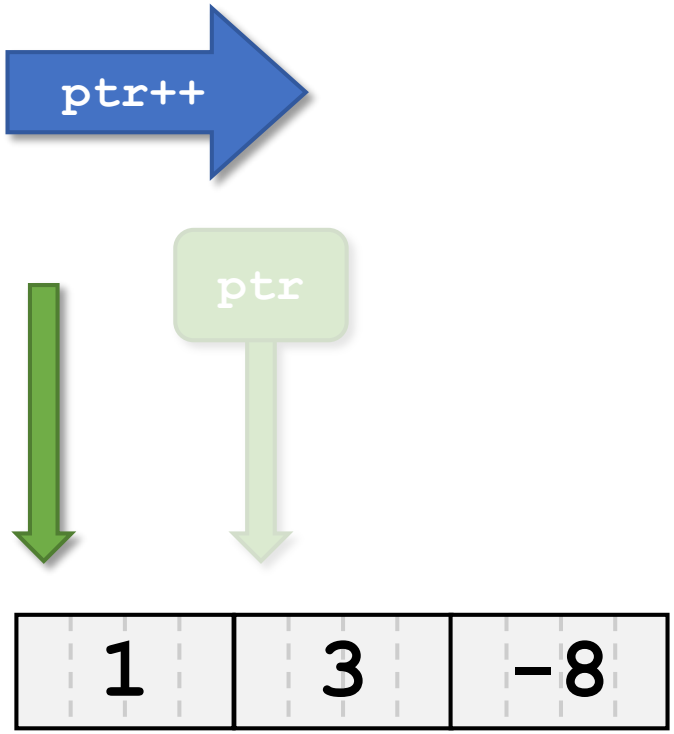


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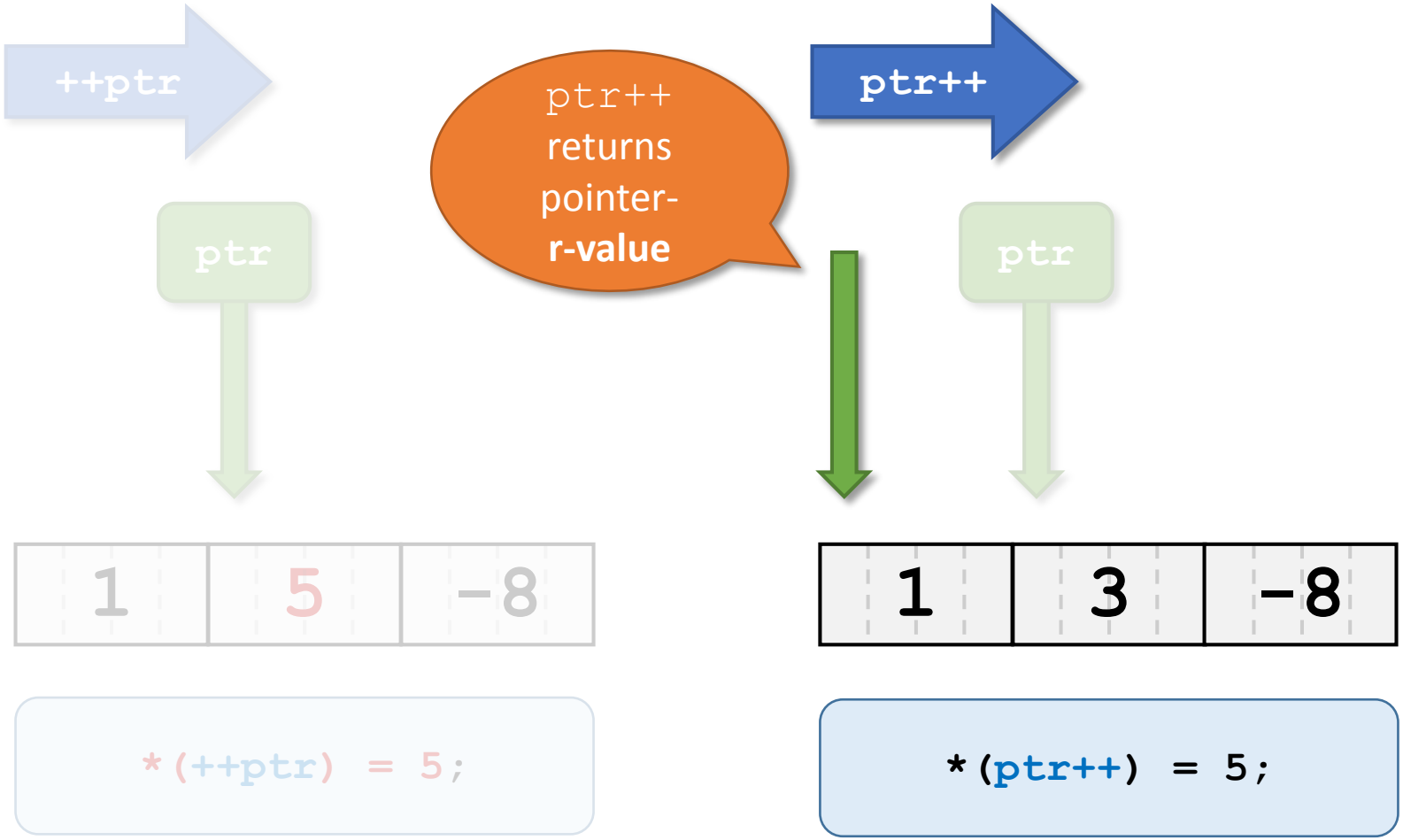

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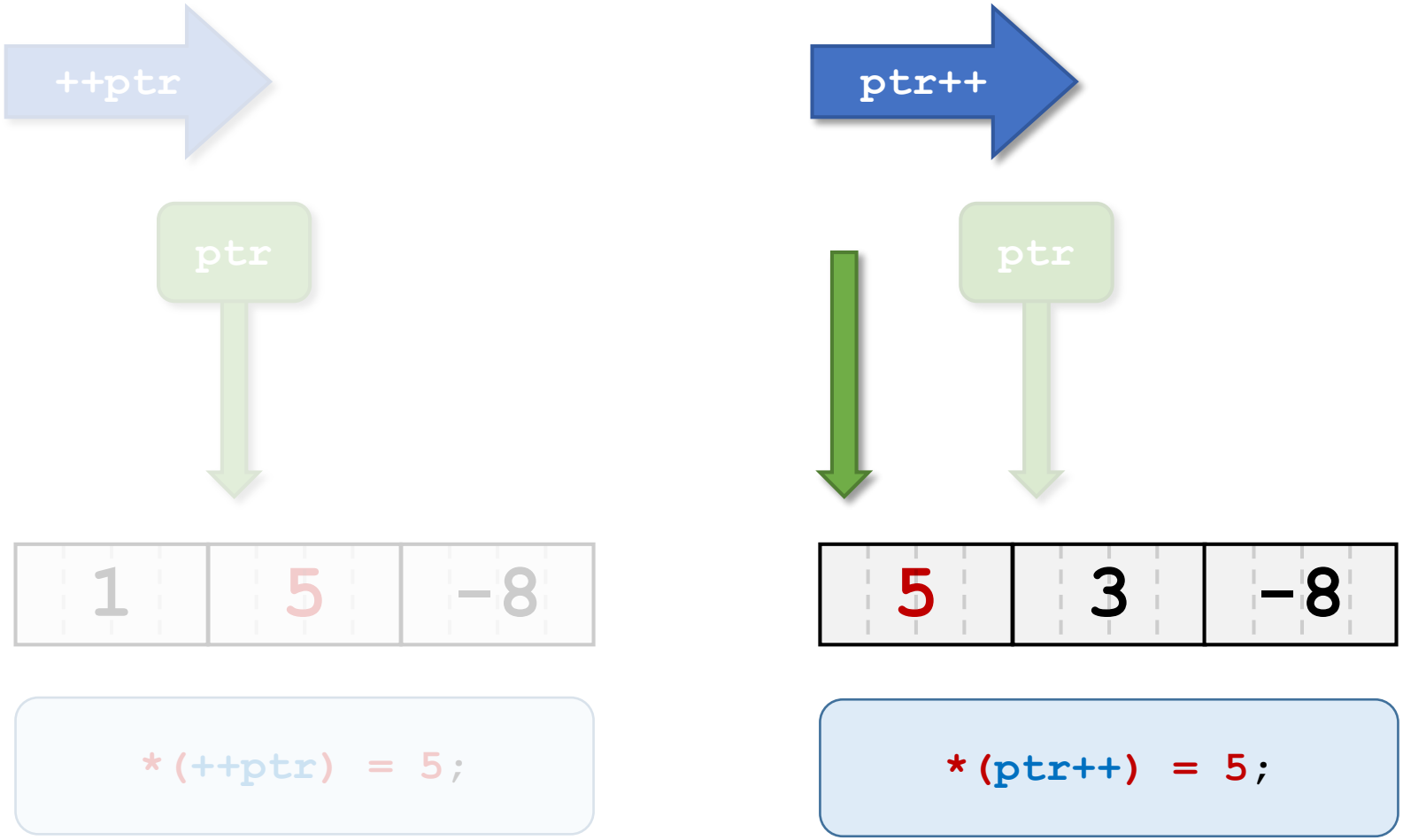
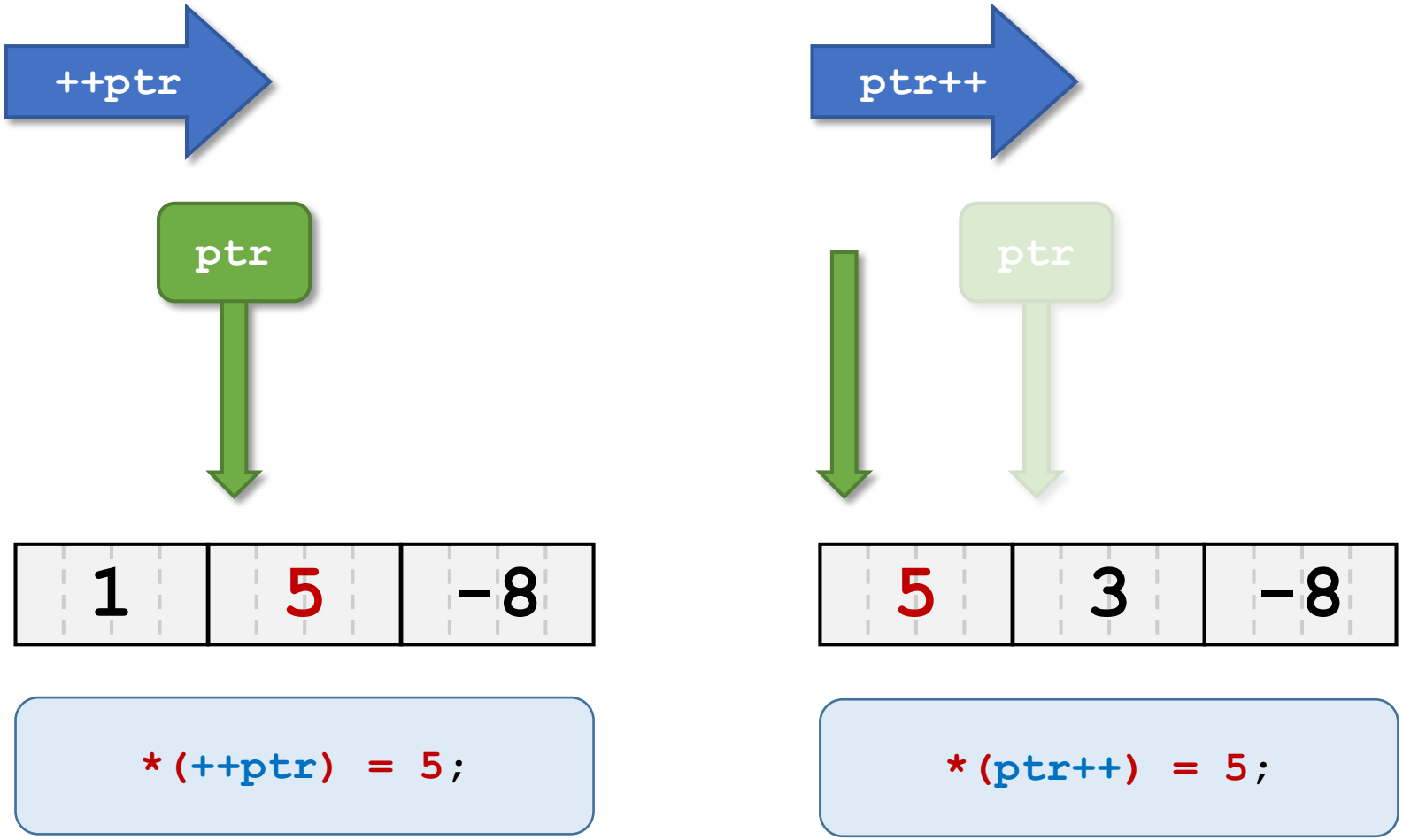
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